



**UNIT 3 Imperialism
and War
Part 4**



Video Starter

I. European Causes of WWI

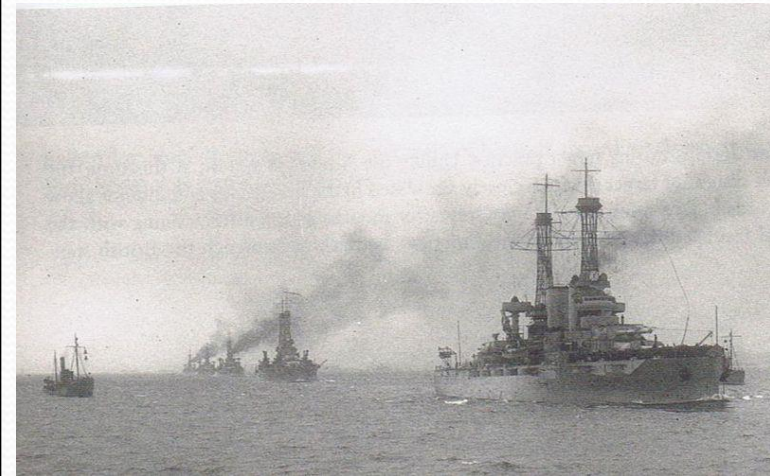
- 1 Nationalism - *Pride in one's Nation / Support*
- 2 Imperialism \Rightarrow new markets \Rightarrow *Eastern / Asia*
raw materials - *Latin America*
- 3 Militarism \Rightarrow military build up;
peace time drafts



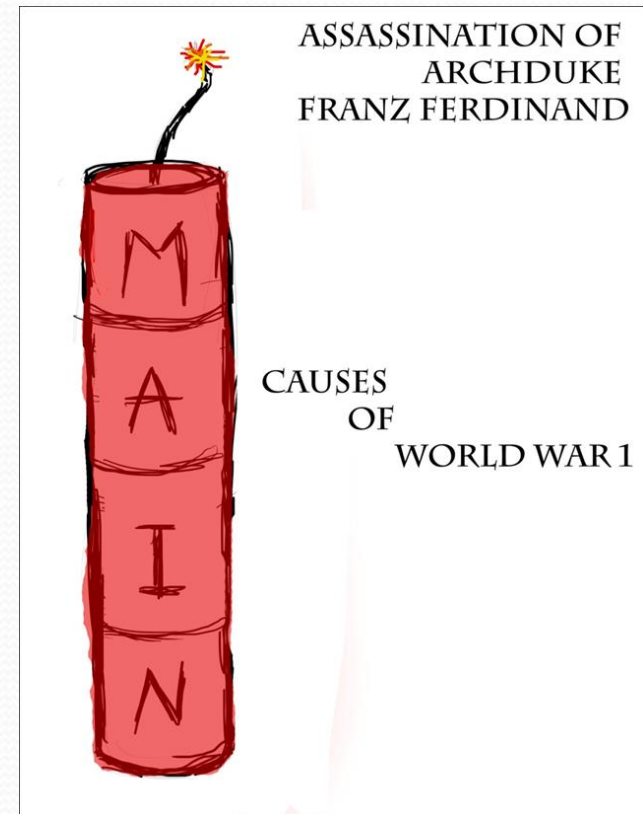
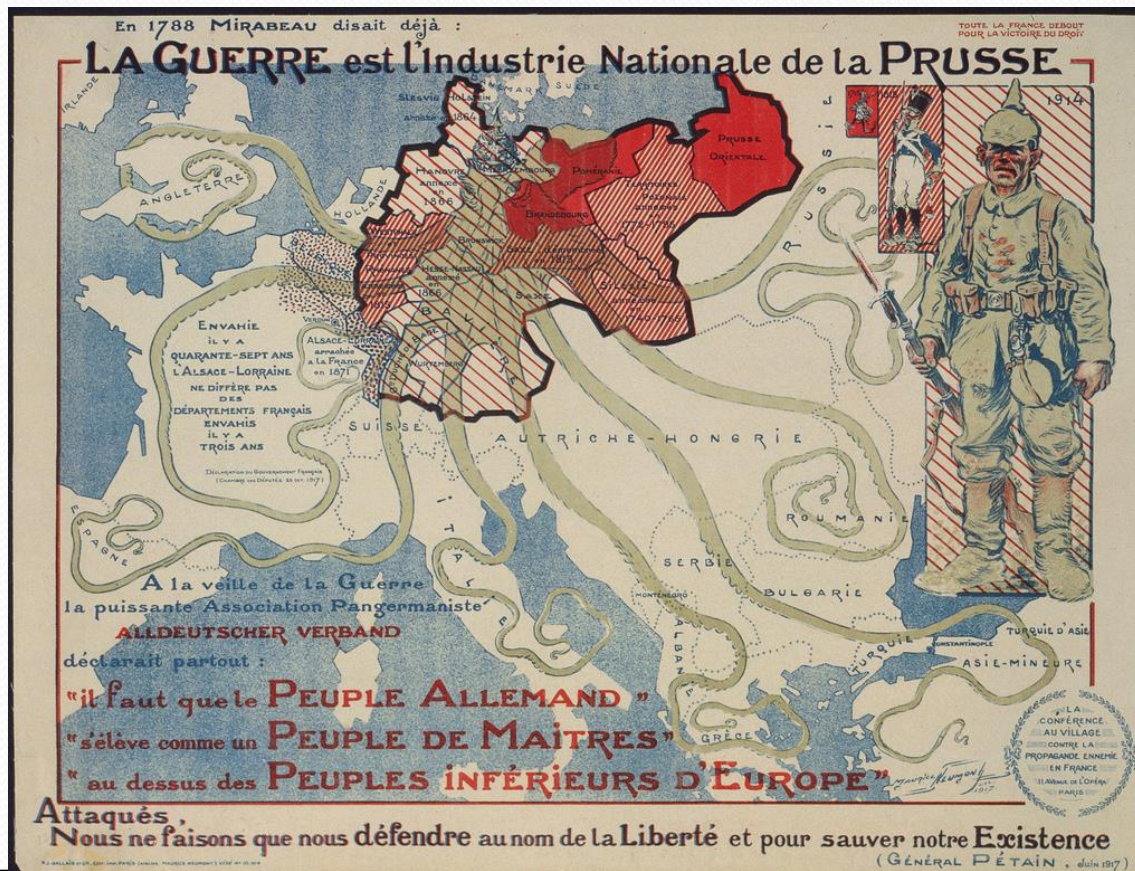
4 Alliance System \Rightarrow create balance of power \Rightarrow
created war

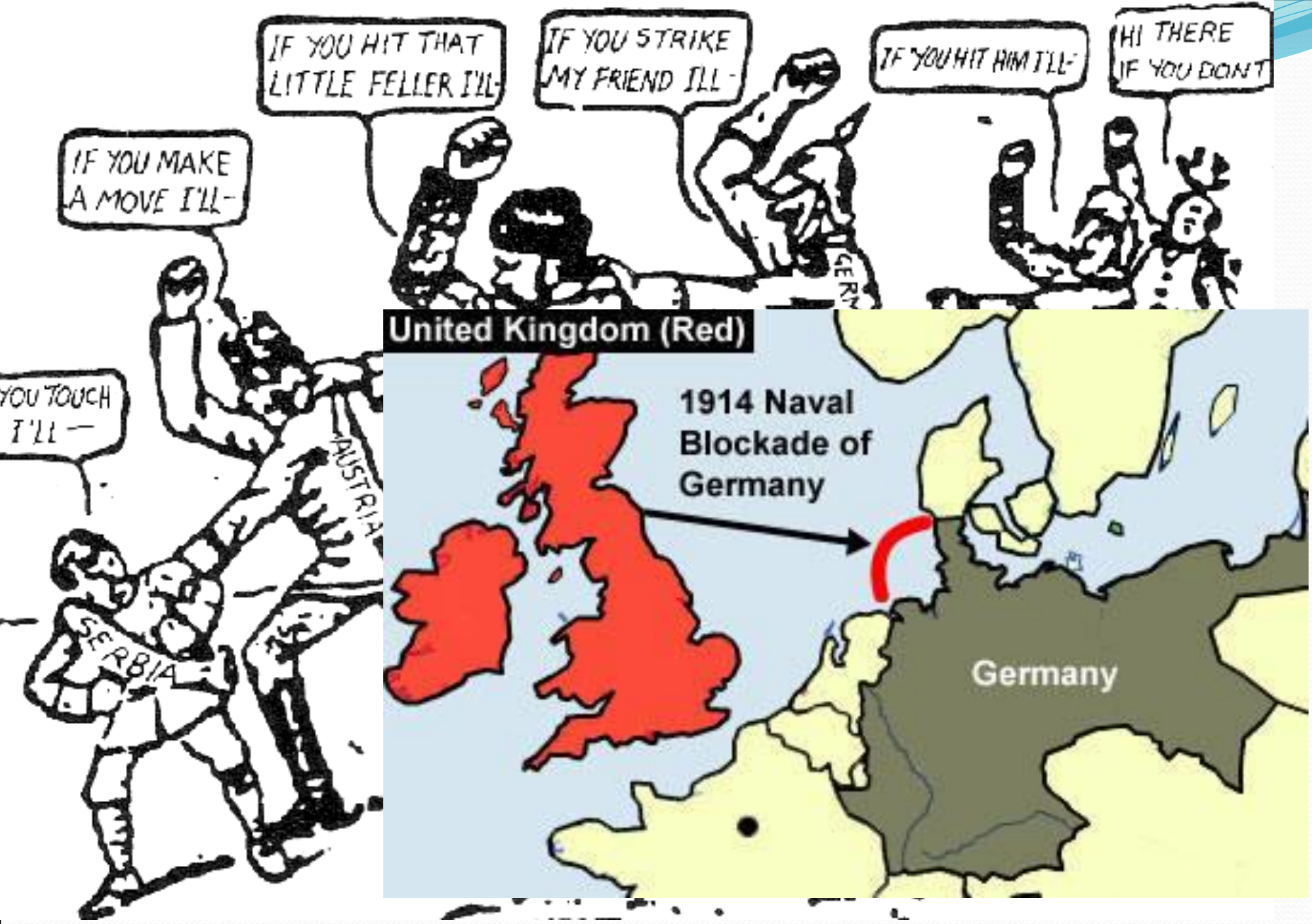
a. Triple Alliance = Germany, Austria-
Hungary, Italy, Ottoman Empire

b. Triple Entente = France, Great Britain, Russia



5 Assassination of Archduke Ferdinand = snowball effect / powder keg explodes



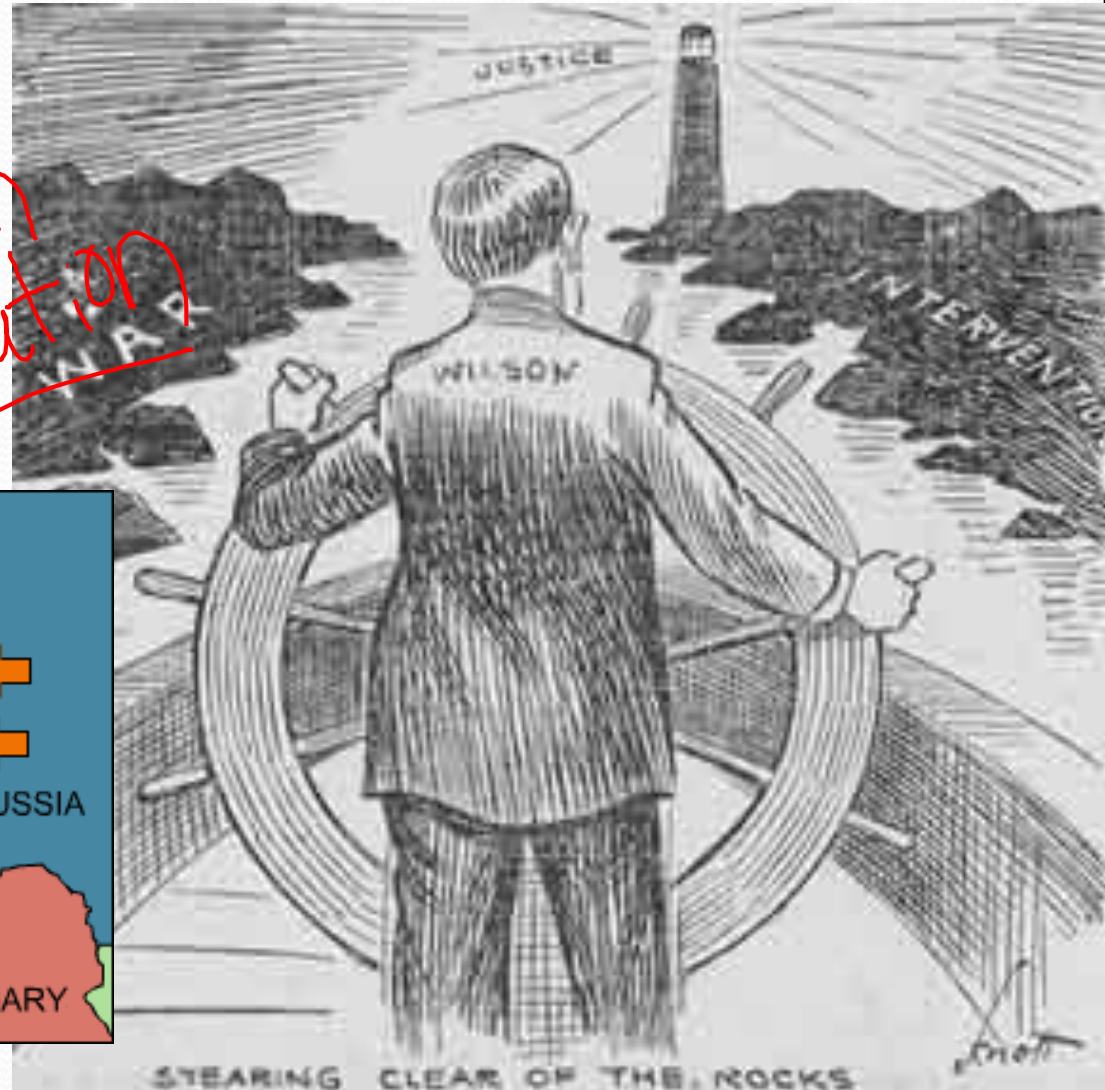
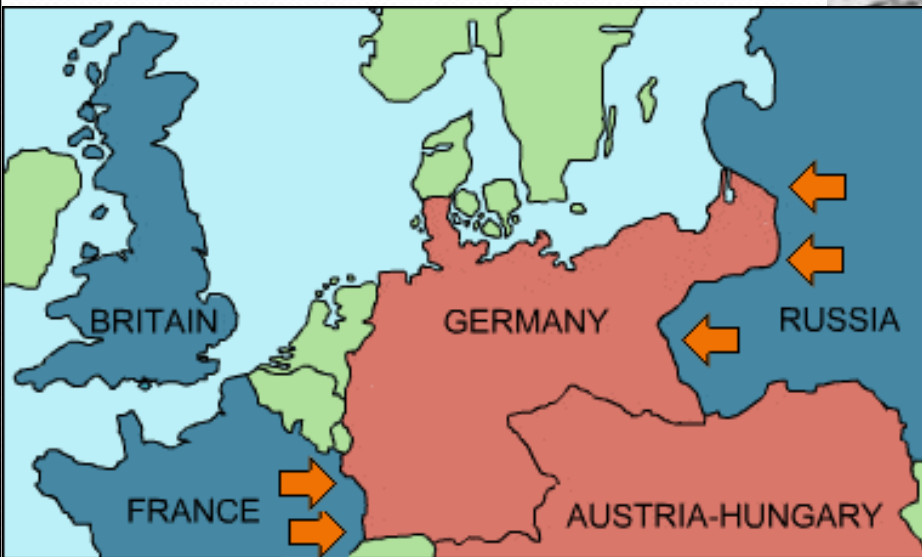


II. American Causes to WWI

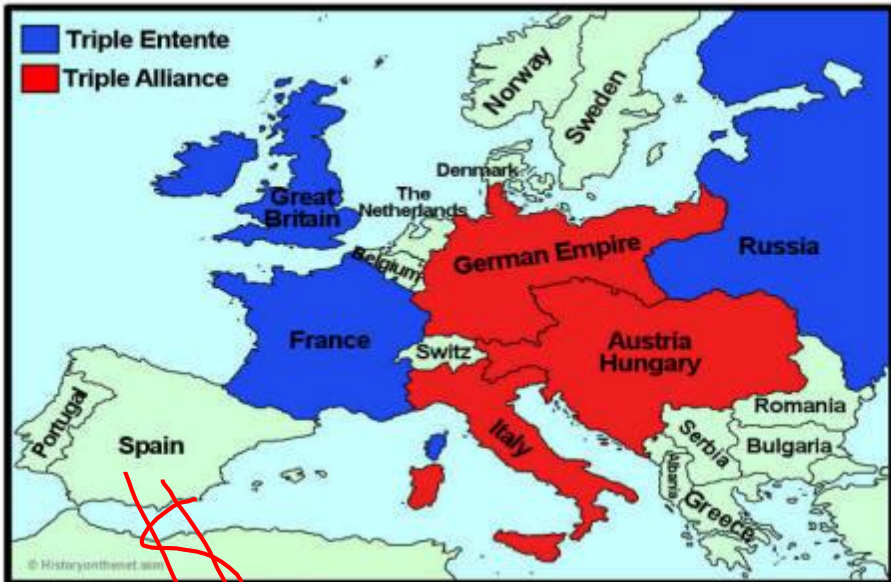
1 Cultural Links = ties with Britain

= France was U.S.'s first ally

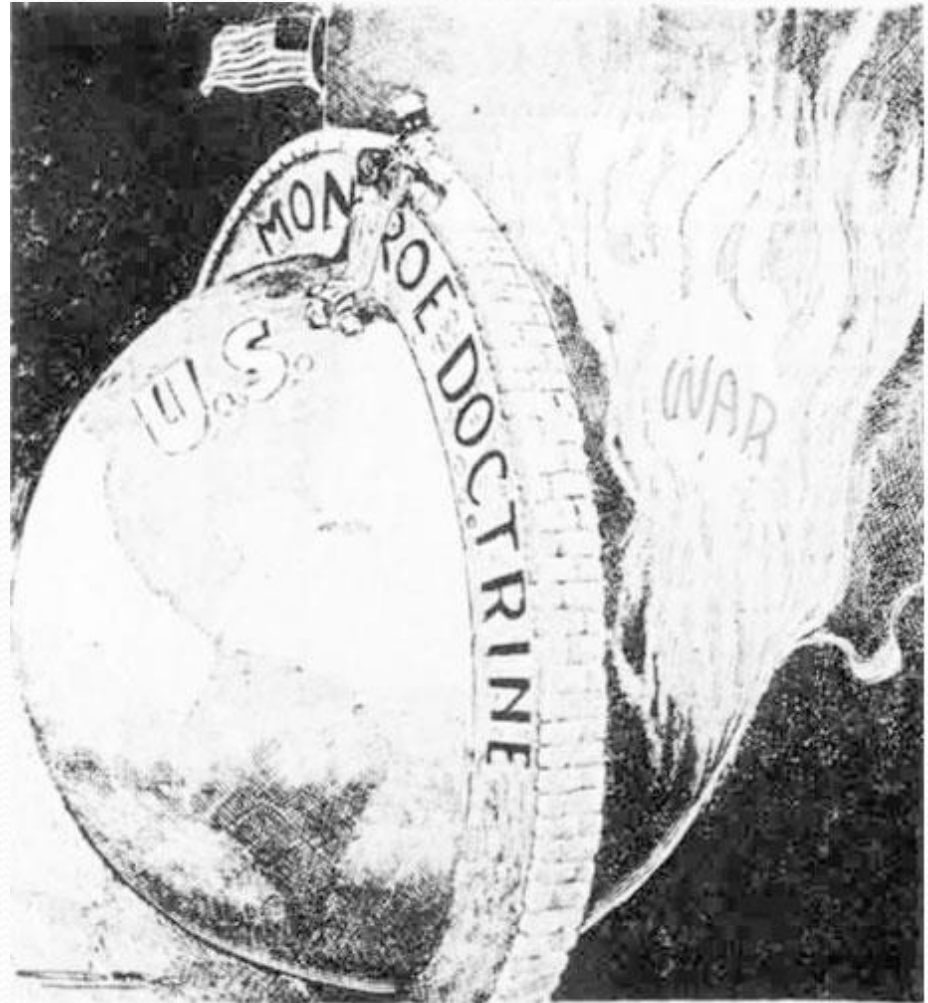
American Revolution



World War One Alliances 1914



- 2 Economic Ties = U.S. biggest trading partner - Britain
- 3 Propaganda = Britain and France portrayed Germany & Austria-Hungary as barbaric countries





Stop him!

ENERGY

This Campaign Made Possible by
A. Carlisle & Co.
H. S. Crocker Co.

Myself-Rollins Bank Note Co.
O. E. Olsen Lithograph Co.

Traug Label and Lithograph Co.
Schmidt Lithograph Co.

WHO WILL FORGET IT.

4 German Submarine Warfare = U-boats sinking ships

a sunk the Lusitania = passenger ship

b sunk the Sussex = passenger ship

⇒ Sussex Pledge = Germany promised to stop sinking ships without warning and would try to save lives

⇒ Germany breaks promise = unrestricted submarine warfare

SHOCKS TH

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America

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CAPITAL FILL

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Mark Place
- News

Special to the
WASHINGTON
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refused as it is
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gave had that in
of 1941, the US
which looked like
success here that
- Washington Post

WASH

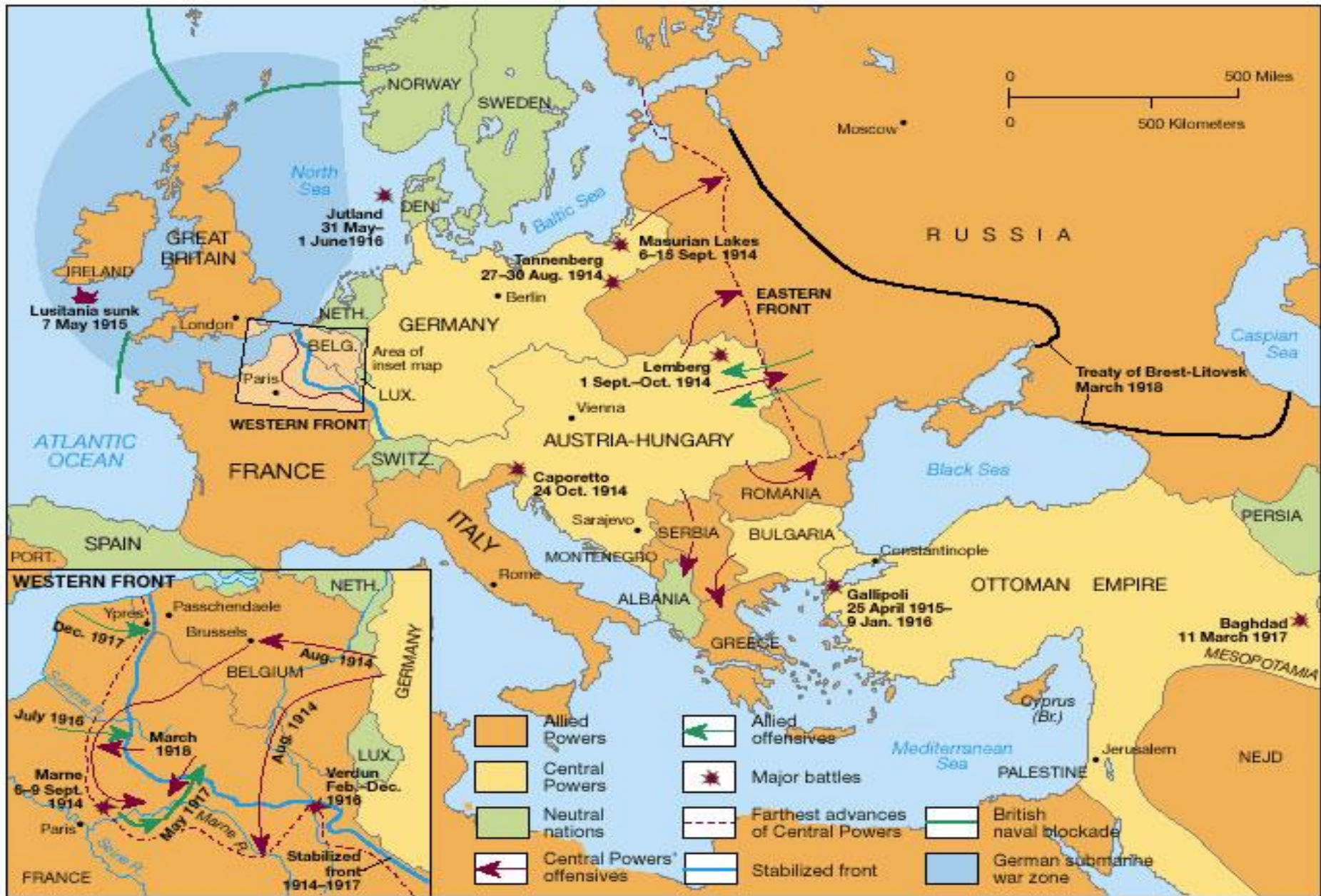



5 Zimmerman Note = message from
Germany to Mexico

= said join

Germany in an alliance against the
U.S. in return get territory lost from
the Mexican War

6 Treaty of Brest-Litvosk = Russia pulls
out of WWI



 World War I. The Central Powers were in the unenviable position of fighting wars on two major fronts. The inset shows the stabilized Western Front of trench warfare in northern France and Belgium.



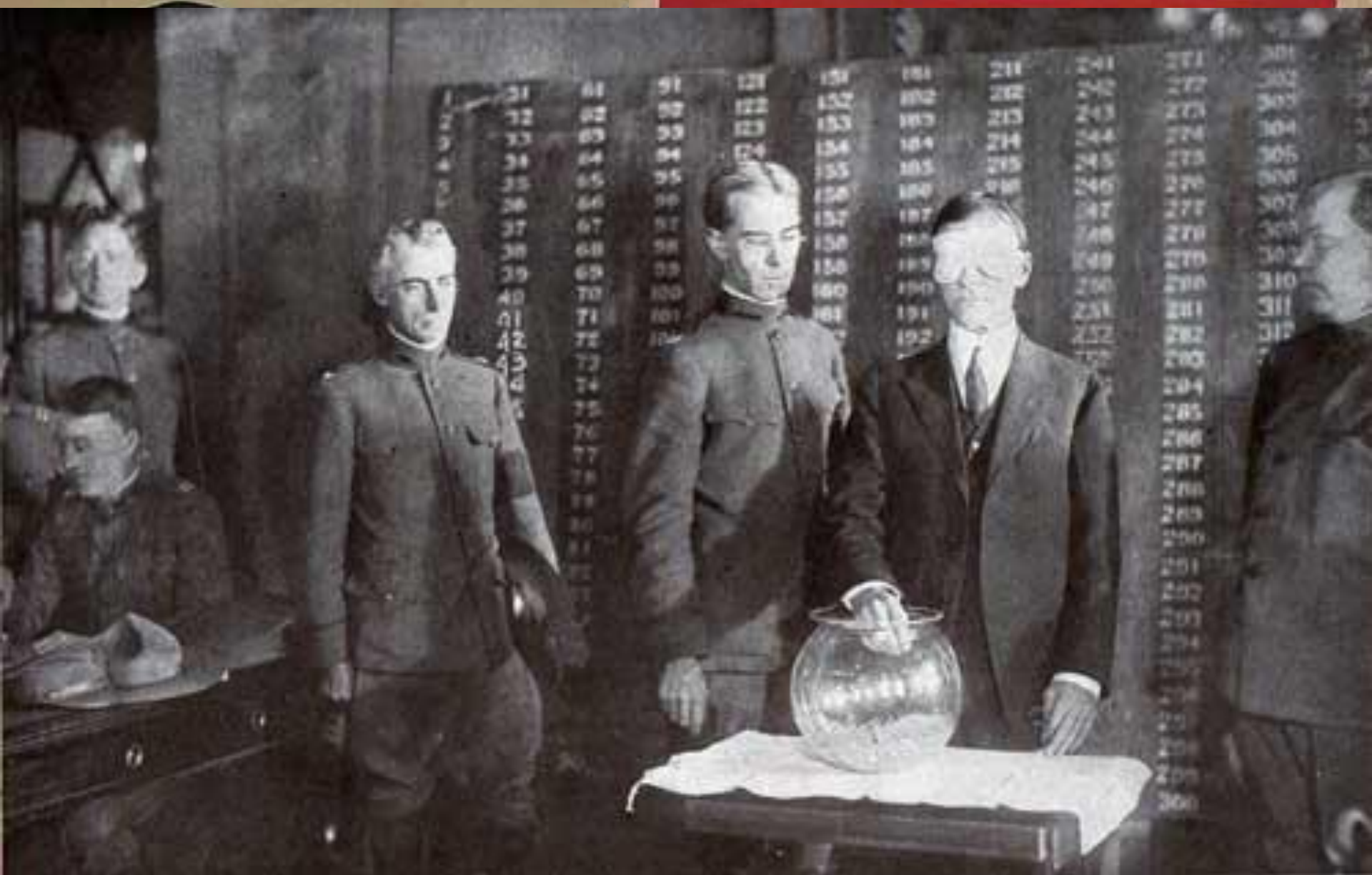
"THE SANDS ARE RUNNING]

reported to the senate as having been
passed by the house and senate and

momentous paper at 12:13.
Immediately it was sent to the

III. U.S. Goes to War

- 1 U.S. troops called A.E.F. = American Expeditionary Force led by General Pershing
- 2 War Industries Board = government regulates (decides what industries produce) and fixes prices during war
- 3 Lever Food and Fuel Act = citizens urged to ration food consumption and use less fuel - more food and fuel for soldiers



Don't Waste It

U.S. FOOD ADMINISTRATION

U.S. FOOD ADMINISTRATION

4 Labor = thousands of Americans left their jobs for war

- ↑↑ women in factories ↑↑ migration African Americans to the north

5 Financing the War

= Liberty Loan Act - sold \$20 billion in war bonds

= War Revenue Act - raised taxes on transportation, amusements, liquor, & tobacco



KAISER WILSON

*HAVE YOU FORGOTTEN
YOUR SYMPATHY WITH
THE POOR GERMANS
BECAUSE THEY WERE NOT
SELF-GOVERNED?*

*20,000,000
AMERICAN WOMEN ARE NOT
SELF-GOVERNED.*

*TAKE THE BEAM
OUT OF YOUR OWN EYE.*

For Home and Country



Hired Even! Co.

VICTORY LIBERTY LOAN



ARE YOU 100%
AMERICAN?
PROVE IT!
BUY
U.S. GOVERNMENT BONDS
THIRD
LIBERTY LOAN



10-A

SMITH & BROWN CO.

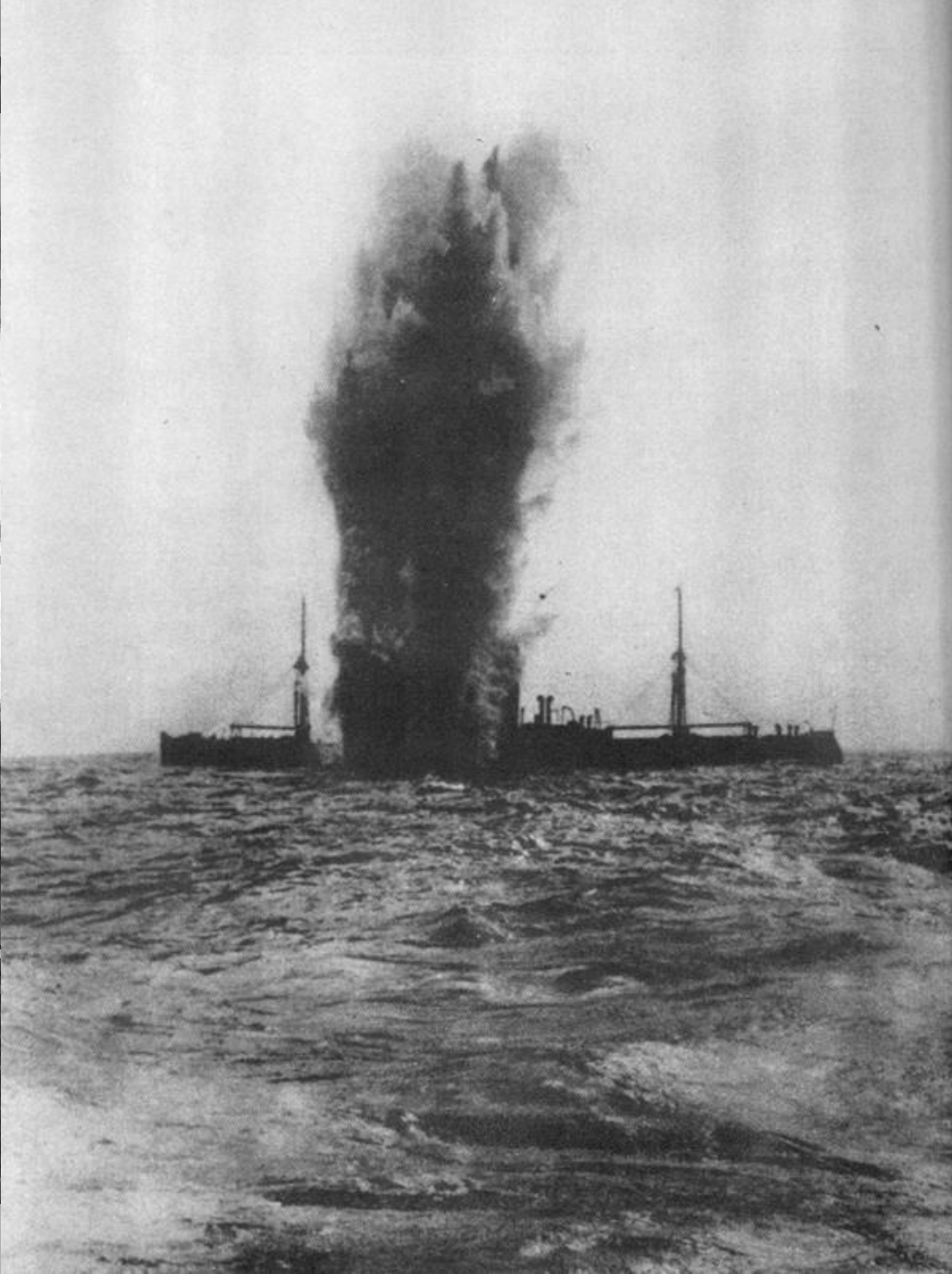
6 Wartime Constitutional Issues

- a Espionage Act 1917 = set fines and prison terms for any person who helped the enemy or interfered with the draft
- b Sedition Act 1918 = set fines and prison terms for writing or saying anything bad about the government
- c Schenck vs. U.S. 1919 = free speech can be limited if there is “clear and present danger” - if criticized the government = went to jail
 - ex. Charles Schenck passing out anti-war pamphlets
 - Eugene Debs anti-war speech



7 Modern Age War

- a Trench Warfare = brutal conditions/
starvation/long drawn out war
- b Chemical Warfare = Mustard Gas
- c Modern Weapons = tanks, machine
guns, destroyers, submarines,
airplanes, zeppelins, anti-aircraft
guns





IV. Treaty of Versailles

- 1 **Fourteen Points** = no secret treaties, freedom of the seas, no trade barriers, reduce military, self-determination \Rightarrow no colonies
- 2 **League of Nations** = international peace keeping force to prevent war

THE
TREATY OF PEACE

BETWEEN

THE ALLIED AND ASSOCIATED POWERS

AND

GERMANY,

The Protocol annexed thereto, the Agreement respecting
the military occupation of the territories of the Rhine,

AND THE

TREATY

BETWEEN

FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN

RESPECTING

Assistance to France in the event of unprovoked
aggression by Germany.

Signed at Versailles, June 28th, 1919.

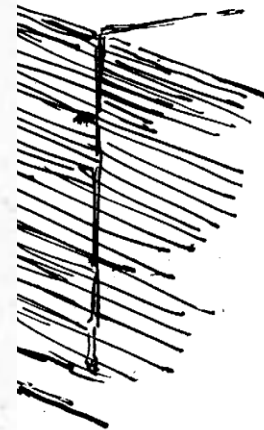
(With Maps and Signatures in facsimile.)



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EST



3 Leads to WWII because

a Germany blamed for WWI

b Germany loses colonies/provinces

c Germany has to pay ↑↑ reparations
(\$56 billion)

d Germany loses military (total
disarmament)



TER IF WE LET IT TOUCH EARTH "

V. U.S. Rejects Treaty

- 1 led by republican Senator Henry Cabot Lodge
- this would restrict U.S. foreign policy decisions
- as a member of the League of Nations U.S. could get involved in another war
- Congress never approves or joins the League of Nations

THIS
LEAGUE OF NATIONS
BRIDGE
WAS DESIGNED BY
THE PRESIDENT OF THE
U.S.A.



BELGIUM FRANCE

ENGLAND

ITALY

GRAVETT

VI. Effects of WWI

- 1 U.S. becomes isolationist/never joins the League of Nations
- 2 Europe devastated = reluctant to go to war
- 3 U.S. becomes economic giant
- 4 leads to the rise of Fascism = Hitler & Mussolini = WWII



Inflation: 30

n Reisekörbe nötig